## 2015/R24/PMCA15 NOVEMBER 2020

## DATA STRUCTURE USING C++

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

- 1. (a) Define the following terms:
  - (i) Data abstraction
  - (ii) Data encapsulation
  - (iii) Abstract data type
  - (iv) Stream
  - (v) Algorithm.

Or

- (b) Describe the structure of C++ program.
- 2. (a) What are the two parameter passing methods in C++? Explain.

Or

(b) What do you mean by function overloading in C++? Give an example.

3. (a) Write a short note on singly linked list.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write a procedure to creating a linked list.
- 4. (a) What is a circular list? Explain.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write a procedure for preorder binary tree traversal.
- 5. (a) Define the term "Tree". Define any five terminologies related to Tree.

Or

- (b) Describe the union and find operations of Set representation.
- 6. (a) Write a short note on Leftist Trees.

Or

- (b) What is Fibonacci Heaps? Explain.
- 7. (a) What is a 2-3-4 tree? Give an example.

Or

- (b) Define: Red-black tree. Give an example.
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SECTION B —  $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

8. (a) What are the phases of system life cycle? Explain.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) What is a Queue? Explain about the queue abstract data type.
- 9. (a) Discuss about the singly linked list with doubly linked list.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write a procedure to insert and delete an element in a linked stack and explain.
- 10. (a) What are the properties of B-Tree? Explain.

Or

- (b) What are the ways to represent a binary tree? Explain with examples.
- 11. (a) What is a binary search tree? Write a procedure to insert an element into a binary search tree and explain it.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

(b) Write a procedure to insert an element into a Red-Black tree and explain.

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