

I. M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (NON – SEMESTER) SYLLLABUS

Paper I Modern Political Theory

- Unit : 1** **Basic Concepts in Political Theory Constitution – Meaning and Classification**
- Unit : 2** **The Evolution of the State : Sovereignty.**
- Unit : 3** **Rights and Duties : Equality**
- Unit : 4** **Law : Behaviouralism**
- Unit : 5** **Political Culture : Political Socialization**
- Unit : 6** **General System Theory : David Easton's Input and Output analysis**
- Unit : 7** **Structural – Functional Analysis : Power Theory Authority - Influence**
- Unit : 8** **Group Theory : Political Elites**
- Unit : 9** **Political Communication Theory : Game Theory**
- Unit : 10** **Political Development : Political Development and Modernization**

SELECT REFERENCES

1. Sir E. Barker, Principles of Social and Political Theory, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1976.
2. N.P. Barry, Introduction to Modern Political theory, London, Macmillan, 1955.
3. A. Brecht, Political theory: The foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Bombay, The Times of India Press, 1965.
4. R. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis, Englewood cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1963.
5. D. Easton, The Political system : An inquiry into the State of Political Science, New York, Wiley, 1953
6. D. Easton, A systems Analysis of Political Life, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice Hall, 1965.
7. D. Held, Political theory Today, Cambridge, - Press, 1991
8. H.J. Laski, A Grammer of Politics, London, Allen and Unwin, 1948
9. C.B. Macpherson, Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval, Oxford, The Clarendon Pres, 1977
10. S. Ramaswamy, Political Theory : Ides and Concepts, Dellhi, Macmillan, 2002
11. S.P. Varma, Modern Political Theory, New Delhi, Vikas, 1983.

PAPER II
SYLLABUS
POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit: 1 Plato

Unit: 2 Aristotle

Unit: 3 Machiavelli

Unit: 4 Hobbes

Unit: 5 Locke

Unit: 6 Rousseau

Unit: 7 J.S. Mill

Unit: 8 Marx

Unit: 9 Lenin

Unit: 10 Mao

Select References

1. R.N. Berki, *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction*, London, Dent, 1977.
2. J. Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, London, Blackwell, 2000.
3. W. Ebenstein, *Great Political Thinkers*, New Delhi, Oxford & IBH, 1969.
4. D. Germino, *Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1972.
5. C.H. Mellwain, *The Growth of Political Thought in the West*, New York, Macmillan, 1932.
6. J.B. Motz, *Political Thought in Medieval Times*, New York, Harper Torch books, 1958.
7. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, 4th edn., revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
8. Q. Skinner, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought*. 2. Volumes, Cambridge. Cambridge University, 1990.

SYLLABUS Paper III

National and State Polity in India

- Unit : 1. Introduction – the nature of the Indian Politics – Sources of the Indian Political Thought and stages of Indian Political System- transfer of power- British Legacy .
- Unit : 2 Basic Features of Indian Constitution- secularism and socialism in India- India and common wealth.
- Unit : 3 Fundamental Rights and Duties - Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Unit : 4 Federalism- unitary - federalism in centre State relation.
- Unit : 5 Union legislature – Prime Minister and Council of Ministers – President and Vice President – Constitutional Amendments
- Unit : 6 Civil Service -Local Government- Rural and Urban Local Government
- Unit : 7 National issues : Linguistic Re- Organization of the States – Problem of official language - Terrorism - communisms and Linguism in India
- Unit : 8. Elections and Electoral Reforms – Party system in India – Pressure groups
- Unit : 9 State Governments : The State Legislature – the Role of Governor – Judiciary - Supreme and High Courts.
- Unit : 10 Society in the Madras Presidency in 1900 – Non- Brahmins – the Dravidian Movement – Modernization and Development – Human Rights.

SELECT REFERNCES

1. V.P. Varma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations, Delhi, Mothilla Banarsidass, 1974.
2. S.a. Wolpert and Gokhale, Berkeley, University and California Press, 1962.
3. G. Woodcock, Mohandas Gandhi, London, Fontana, 1971.
4. G. Austin, The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.

Paper IV. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Syllabus

1. The nature and importance of Public Administration - Relationship between Politics and public Administration - Approaches to the Study of public Administration - The role of Public Administration in modern State.
2. Nature and kinds of Organisation - Basic Principles of Organisation - Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies - Department - Public Corporation - Independent Regulatory Commission.
3. Leadership - Decision making - Communication.
4. Organisation and Methods (O & M).
5. Administrative Accountability - Legislative, Executive and Judicial.
6. Administrative Law - Administrative Tribunals - Delegated Legislation.
7. Personnel Administration - Classification of positions - Recruitment - Training - promotion - Retirement - Discipline and Morale in public Administration - Rights of the Civil Servants - Employees Associations - public Grievances and Redressal.
8. Planning and Administration in india - Planning Commission - National Development Council.
9. Public Relations and Publicity.
10. Financial Administration - Principles of budgeting - Preparation, enactment and execution - Accounting and Audit - Parliamentary control over Public Finance.

Books recommended for reference

1. Willoughby, W.F. - Principles of Public Administration - (Central book Depot, Allahabad)
2. Sharma, M.P. - Public Administration in Theory and Practice - (Kitab mahal, Allahabad)
3. Avasthi and Maheswari - Public Administration - (Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra)
4. Simon, Herbert. A - Organisations (Macmillan)
5. Bhambri C.P. - Public Administration in India - (Vikas Publishers)
6. White L.D. - Introduction to the Study of Public Administration (Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi)

PAPER V

SYLLABUS FOR PAPER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE NON - SEMESTER

HUMAN RIGHTS

Unit I

Meaning, Nature and Definition of Human Rights - Historical Development - Characteristics of Human Rights - Theories of Rights - Rationale of Human Rights.

Unit II

International organizations and Human Rights: U.N.O Universal Declaration of Human Rights - Amnesty International - European Commission on Human Rights - Asia Watch.

Unit III

Indian Constitution and Human Rights - Fundamental Rights and Duties - Directive principles of State policy - Civil and Political Rights.

Unit IV

Issues in Human Rights - Capital punishment - Bonded Labour and wages - Female infanticide - Right to Dissent - SC and ST.

Unit V

Women's Rights - Children's Rights - Refugee's Rights - Human Rights Machinery in India - National Human Rights Commission - State Human Rights Commission.

Reference Books:

1. Sinha, Petal, Global Source Book on Human Right in 3 Volumes, Kanishka Publisher and Distributors – 2002.
2. G.S. Bajwa, Human Right in India, New Delhi, Anmol Publications (P) Ltd., 1995.
3. V.V. Devasia and Devasia, Leelamma, Human Rights and Victimology Nagpur, Dattsons, 1998.
4. R. Thilagaraj, ed, Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration, New Delhi Publishing Corporation – 2002.
5. Paul, R.C Situations of Human Rights in India, Efficient Offset Printers – 2000.
6. Mishra Pramod, Human Rights Global issues – Kalpur Publications – 2000.

SECOND YEAR

SYLLABUS

Paper VI

Contemporary Political System

(U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland)

- Unit: 1** Meaning Nature and Characteristics of Political System – Traditional and Modern Approaches to the Study of Political Systems.
- Unit: 2** Classification of Political Systems on the basis of Distribution of Powers – Classification of Political Systems on the basis of the Relations between the Legislature and the Executive.
- Unit: 3** Basic features of the Political Systems – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 4** Legislature – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 5** Executive – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 6** Judiciary – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 7** Parties and Pressure Groups – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 8** Local Governments – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 9** Civil Service – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.
- Unit: 10** Electoral System – U.K., U.S.A., France and Switzerland.

SELECT REFERENCES

1. W. Bagehot, *The English Constitution*, Londong, Fontana, 1963.
2. J. Blondel, *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
3. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
4. A Lijphart, *Electoral Systems and Party System*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1994.
5. A Lijphart, (ed.), *Parliamentary Versus Presidential Government*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
6. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems: Europe and Asia*, 2nd Edn., Englewood Cliffs N.J., Prentice Hall, 1968.
7. R. Maddex, *Constitutions of the World*, 2nd Edn., Washington DC and London, CQ Press, 2000.
8. H.G. Nicolas, *The Nature of American Politics*, 2nd Edn., Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1986.
9. F.A. Ogg and Zink, *Modern Foreign Governments*, New York, Macmillan, 1964.
10. R. Rose, *Politics in England: An Interpretation for the 1980s*, Boston, Little Brown, 1980.
11. J. Wilson, *American Government*, 4th Edn., Boston Massachusetts, Houghton Mifflin, 1997.
12. V. Wright, *Government and Politics of France*, 3rd Edn., London, Unwin Hyaman, 1989.

Paper VII

World Politics and Human Rights

Syllabus

- Unit : 1 Development of the Study of the World Politics
- Unit : 2 Theories of International Relations : Relation, Idealism and World State Theory - Marxist Theory and Pluralist Theory.
- Unit : 3 The Concept of Power : Its Constituents and Limitations.
- Unit : 4 The Struggle for Power : As Status quo, as Imperialism and as Prestige.
- Unit : 5 The Management of Power : Balance of Power, Collective Security and Co-operative Security- Changing Nature of National Power.
- Unit : 6 The Concept of Non Alignment : Bases, Role and Relevance.
- Unit : 7 Disarmament and Arms Control : CTBT, NPT and PNE.
- Unit : 8 Regional Organisation : SAARC and ASEAN
- Unit : 9 Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation.
- Unit : 10 Emerging Issues: Humanitarian intervention, Sanctions, Human Rights, Environmentalism, Terrorism and Democratic Expansion.

Select References

1. D.G. Brennan (ed), Arms Control Disarmament and National Security, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
2. D. Brown, International Relations Theory, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1973.
3. I. Claude, Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
4. W.C. Olson and A.J.R Groom, International Relations: The New, London, Harper Collins Academic 1991.
5. K.W. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall 1989.
6. S.H. Hoffman, Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
7. H.J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations 6th edn. revised by K.W. Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
8. N.D. Palmer and H. Perkins, International Relations, Calcutta, Scientific Book Company, 1971.
9. M.P. Sullivan, Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
10. J.A. Vasquez, The Power of Power Politics, London, Frances Printer, 1983.
11. H.D. Lasswell, World Politics and Personal Insecurity, New York, McGraw- Hill Book Company, 1953.
12. K.P. Mishra and R.S. Beal, International Relations Theory, New Delhi, Vikas 1980.

PAPER – VIII
SYLLABUS
POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

Unit-1 :	Liberalism
Unit-2 :	Democracy
Unit-3 :	Socialism – Fabian Socialism - Guild Socialism – Syndicalism
Unit-4 :	Democratic Socialism
Unit-5 :	Marxism
Unit-6 :	Leninism
Unit-7 :	Stalinism
Unit-8 :	Revisionism
Unit-9 :	Pluralism
Unit-10 :	Fascism and Nazism

Select Reference

1. Arblaster, The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
2. R.N. Bernstein, Evolutionary Socialism, New York, Schocken, 1961.
3. R.N. Berki, Socialism, London, John Dent and Sons, 1978.
4. L.Derfler, Socialism Since Marx : A Century of the European Left, London, Macmillan, 1973.
5. E.Dubin, The Politics of Democratic Socialism, London, Routledge, 1940.
6. M.Kitchen, Fascism, London, Dent, 1979.
7. J.Joll, The Anarchists, London, Methuen, 1979.
8. Coker, Recent Political Thought (A.C.C. or world Press)
9. A.J. Groth, Major Ideologies: An Interpretative Survey of Democracy, Socialism and Nationalism (John Willy)
10. Hyde, Douglas : Communism Today (Gill & Mac)
11. Mark, Max: Modern Ideologies (St.james press, London)